







AM Series Transmitters AM-1A, AM-2.5E, AM-5E, AM-6A, AM-10A and AM-500A Transmitter Preparation and ASi 10 Setup for HD Operation **Application Guide**

AM Series Transmitters AM-1A, AM-2.5E, AM-5E, AM-6A, AM-10A and AM-500A Transmitter Preparation and ASi 10 Setup for HD Operation Application Guide

©2007 Broadcast Electronics Inc. All rights reserved.

The information in this publication is subject to improvement and change without notice. Although every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the information in this manual, Broadcast Electronics Inc. accepts no responsibility for any errors or omissions. Broadcast Electronics Inc. reserves the right to modify and improve the design and specifications of the equipment in this manual without notice. Any modifications shall not adversely affect performance of the equipment so modified.

Proprietary Notice

This document contains proprietary data of Broadcast Electronics Inc. No part of this publication may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, translated into any other language in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying or recording, for any purpose, without the express written permission of Broadcast Electronics Inc.

Trademarks

Broadcast Electronics and the BE logo are registered trademarks of Broadcast Electronics Inc.

All other trademarks are property of their respective owners.

Table of Contents

1		paring to Modity the AM Transmitter	
	1.1	Purpose of this Document	
	1.2	Additional Documentation to Review	
	1.3	Tools / Items Needed	
	1.4	Estimated Time for Replacement	
	1.5	ESD Awareness	1
2	Det	ermine the Age of your Transmitter	2
_	2.1	Transmitters shipped PRIOR to September 1st, 2004	
	2.2	Transmitters shipped September 1 st , 2004 or LATER	
	2.2	Transmitters simpled september 1 , 200 f of 2 treit	
3	Ens	ure that C90 has been Updated	3
4	Pre	paring the Transmitter for HD Operation	4
	4.1	Turn the Transmitter's AC Breaker to OFF	
	4.2	Open the AM Transmitter's Exciter / Control Access Door	4
	4.3	Remove the Exciter / Control Board (917-0300)	4
	4.4	Exciter Control Board Jumper Settings for HD Operation	
	4.5	Install IBOC Bypass PCB Assy (919-0560)	
	4.5.		
	4.5.	,	
	4.5.	3 Install Transmitter to ASi 10 Cabling	7
5	ASi	10 Installation / System Connections	8
6	Aud	dio Processing Equipment	11
7	Aud	dio Cables	12
-			
8	Adj	ust FWD PWR via R231 (if necessary)	13
9	Ver	ify / Configure ASi 10 Settings	14
		Verify I/Q Scale Factor	
	9.2	Verify Sideband Level Settings	15
	9.3	Verify Magnitude DC Offset	16
	9.4	Verify Magnitude / Phase Delay	
	9.5	Verify Analog Gain	
	9.6	Verify Frequency	
	9.7	Verify Enhanced Carrier Power	
	9.8	Verify Analog Audio Bandwidth	
	9.9	Verify Audio Level Control	22
	9.10	Verify Watchdog is Enabled	_



10 Sy	stem Setup for Test (Positive Peak of 100%)	24
10.1	•	
10.2	Ensure that the ASi and Processors are ON and Operational	24
10.3		
10.4	Ensure that the Transmitter's RF Output is OFF	24
10.5	·	
10.6	Ensure Digital Carriers are OFF and Analog Modulation ON	24
10.7	Set Analog Gain to 1.000	24
10.8	Set the AM AES ANALOG Processor for TEST mode (Tone)	25
10.9	Set Positive Peak Indicator to 100%	25
10.1	0 Set Negative Peak Indicator to Approximately 97%	27
11 Sy	stem Setup for Operation (Positive Peak of 125%)	28
11.1		
11.2		
11.3	5	
11.4	l	
11.5	5	
11.6	Negative Limit Indicator DS5 (on Exciter Control Board)	29
12 Tu	uning For IBOC Operation	30
	Connect the Transmitter to a 50Ω Load (not the Antenna system!)	
12.2	Turn the Transmitter's RF Output Power ON	30
12.3	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
	Checking the AM IBOC Spectrum	
	2.4.1 AM Spectral Measurements	
	2.4.2 AM Spectral Emissions Limits	
	2.4.3 Setting up the Spectrum Analyzer	
	Aligning the IBOC Spectrum	
	2.5.1 Adjusting Magnitude / Phase in the ASi 10	
12	2.5.2 Adjust R230 (Only if Necessary)	37
12	2.5.3 Adjust R45 on the ASi 10 DUC Board (Only if Necessary)	38
12	2.5.4 Verify Spectrum	
12.6	. 5	
12.7	l	
12.8	J	
12.9	3 1	
	2.9.1 Adjust R76 all the way CCW	
	2.9.2 Adjust the ASi 10 Analog Gain to 1.100	
	2.9.3 Adjust the AM AES ANALOG Processor	
1 7	2.9.4. Verify Spectrum	/11

13 Vei	rify Operation on HD Receiver	42
14 Set	up Audio Bypass	42
15 Co	nnect the Transmitter into the Antenna System	44
	Re-adjust Phase / Magnitude (Only if Necessary)	
	Adjust Sideband Levels (Only if Necessary)	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
16 Au	dio Level Control	45
17 Sec	ond Harmonic Null Adjust Pot (R6 on IBOC Bypass PCB)	46
18 RF	Customer Service Contact Information	46
19 Sch	nematics	46
19.1	Typical AM HD System Interconnect – "A" Series Tx (597-0125-002)	46
19.2	Typical AM HD System Interconnect – "E" Series Tx (597-0125-003)	46
19.3	AM Transmitter Exciter Controller PCB (917-0300)	46
	IBOC Bypass PCB (919-0560)	

1

1 Preparing to Modify the AM Transmitter

1.1 Purpose of this Document

This document discusses in detail the necessary changes that must be made to Broadcast Electronics AM-500A, AM-1A, AM-2.5E, AM-5E, AM-6A, or AM-10A AM Series Transmitters to enable HD Operation. After these changes are made to the transmitter, a B.E. ASi 10 AM HD Signal Generator may then be installed and connected to the AM Transmitter. The setup instructions for the ASi 10 are included in this document. The ASi 10 comes with an Installation Kit (979-0544) that contains the necessary items for connection of the ASi 10 to a B.E. AM Transmitter.

1.2 Additional Documentation to Review

In addition to this document, please review the **ASi 10 Manual (597-0542-003)**, and **AM Transmitter C90 Replacement Guide Technical Bulletin (597-0501-001)**. These documents are included in the shipment from B.E. and may also be found at www.bdcast.com under the "Support" tab, then "all Product Manuals" or "all Technical Bulletins."

You will also need a few tools and other items In addition to the ASi 10 Installation Kit

1.3 Tools / Items Needed

(979-0544).		
	Needle Nose Pliers (for relocating Jumpers of ECU Controller)	
	Tuning Tool	
	No. 2 Phillips Screwdriver	
	50Ω Load (suitable for the transmitter's RF Output power)	
	Spectrum Analyzer	
	External Variable or Fixed Attenuator	
	Soldering Iron and Tools	
	Wire Strippers	

1.4 Estimated Time for Replacement

Providing that you have the tools and items listed above, it will take approximately 2 - 3 hours to prepare the transmitter, install the ASi 10, and setup the system for HD Operation. If the transmitter has already been upgraded, it will take approximately 30 minutes - 1 hour to install and setup the ASi. Please note that the transmitter will be off of the air during this entire process.

1.5 ESD Awareness



When handling the transmitter's Exciter / Controller PCB, be sure to exercise ESD precautions as the Exciter / Controller has ESD sensitive components.



2 Determine the Age of your Transmitter

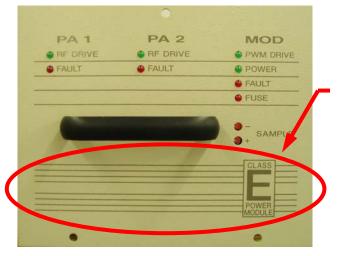
Use **Figures 1** and **2** to determine the age of your transmitter.



Figure 1 - PA Module with (9) Horizontal Lines

Note the Horizontal Lines that are Silkscreened on the Front Panel of the Transmitter's PA Modules.

If there are (9) Horizontal Lines, the transmitter was shipped PRIOR to September 1st, 2004, and WILL REQUIRE ADDITIONAL FIELD UPGRADES BEFORE SETTING UP FOR HD OPERATION!!!! If this is the case, contact RF Customer Service immediately and request the HD Upgrade Kit for your specific AM transmitter. The kit will include new PA Modules, a new Exciter / Controller Board, and a new Motherboard.



If there are (8) Horizontal Lines as shown in Figure 2, the transmitter shipped September 1st, 2004, or Later, and is ready for Setup for HD Operation.

Figure 2 - PA Module with (8) Horizontal Lines

2.1 Transmitters shipped PRIOR to September 1st, 2004

If your transmitter shipped **PRIOR** to **September 1st, 2004**, contact RF Customer Service IMMEDIATELY and request the HD Upgrade Kit for your specific AM Transmitter. The kit will include new PA Module(s), a new Exciter / Controller Board, and a new Motherboard for your transmitter. These items **MUST** be upgraded before proceeding with the Setup for HD Operation described in this document.

See **Figures 1** and **2** to determine the age of your transmitter.



2.2 Transmitters shipped September 1st, 2004 or LATER

Transmitters shipped September 1st, 2004 or later, only require a few jumper setting changes on the Transmitter's Controller Board, installation of an IBOC Bypass Board (919-0560), as well as installation of an ASi 10.

Note: If the transmitter shipped as an HD Transmitter with an ASi 10, the transmitter and ASi 10 were setup together as a system and tested at the factory (jumpers on the Exciter / Controller are already set and the IBOC Board Assembly will already be installed).

See **Figures 1** and **2** to determine the age of your transmitter.

3 Ensure that C90 has been Updated

Before proceeding with setting up the transmitter for HD operation, ensure that the AM Transmitter Exciter Controller Board's C90 has been updated with a "CERAMIC, 0.1uF, 50V, 10% Capacitor (B.E. P/N 003-1066)."

ASi 10 units shipped 12/18/2006 or later have this part included in the ASi 10 Installation Kit. Please contact B.E. RF Customer Service if you need this component.

For additional information, see B.E. document "AM Transmitter C90 Replacement Guide Technical Bulletin" (597-0501-001). This document was included in the shipment from B.E. but may also be found at www.bdcast.com under the "Support" tab, then "all Technical Bulletins."

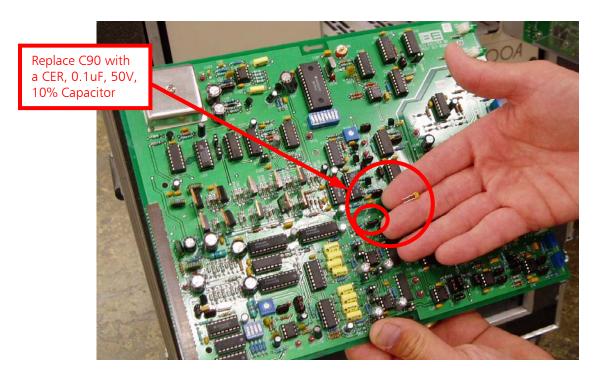


Figure 3 – C90 Location



4 Preparing the Transmitter for HD Operation

4.1 Turn the Transmitter's AC Breaker to OFF

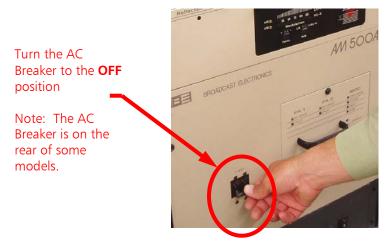


Figure 4 – Turn the AC Breaker to OFF

4.2 Open the AM Transmitter's Exciter / Control Access Door



Figure 5 – AM Transmitter Exciter / Control Access Door

4.3 Remove the Exciter / Control Board (917-0300)



Figure 6 - Remove the Exciter / Control Board



4.4 Exciter Control Board Jumper Settings for HD Operation

Next, relocate the Jumpers on the Exciter Control Board to enable HD operation.

Exciter Control Board (917-0300) Jumper Settings		
<mark>Jumper</mark>	HD Operation	Analog Operation
<mark>JP4</mark>	<mark>2-3</mark>	2-3
<mark>JP7</mark>	<mark>1-2</mark>	2-3
JP12A	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP12B	<mark>3-4</mark>	OPEN
JP13A	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP13B	<mark>3-4</mark>	OPEN
JP14	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP15	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP16	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP17	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP18	<mark>1-2</mark>	1-2
JP19	1-2	1-2
JP20	<mark>1-2</mark>	OPEN
JP21	<mark>1-2</mark>	2-3
JP22	<mark>2-3</mark>	1-2

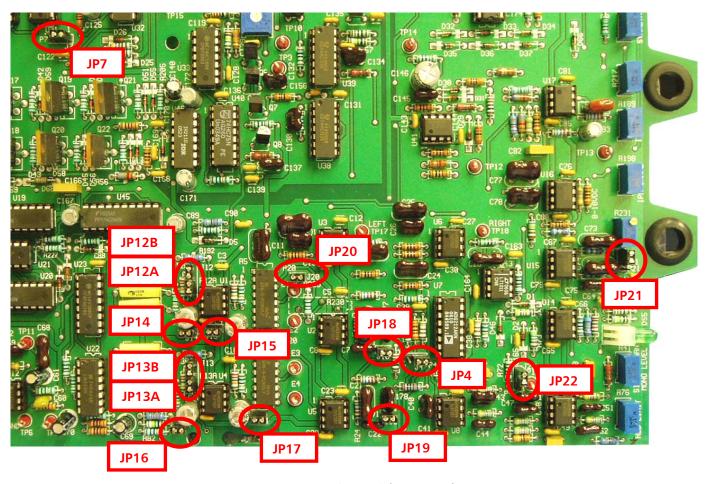


Figure 7 – Exciter Control Board (917-0300) Jumper Locations



4.5 Install IBOC Bypass PCB Assy (919-0560)

Included in the ASi 10 Installation Kit is an **IBOC Bypass PCB Assy (919-0560)** and the necessary mounting hardware to install it.

4.5.1 Install Standoffs

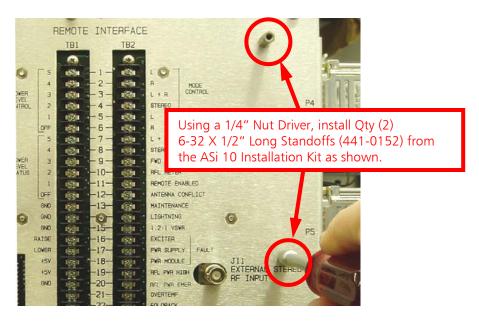


Figure 8 – Install Standoffs

4.5.2 Install IBOC Bypass PCB Assy (919-0560)

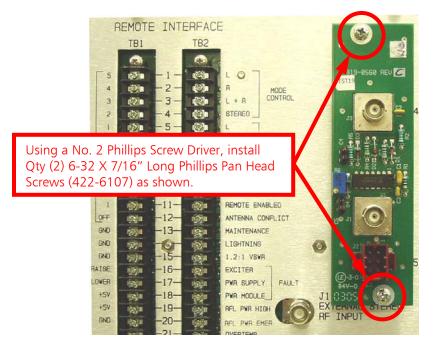
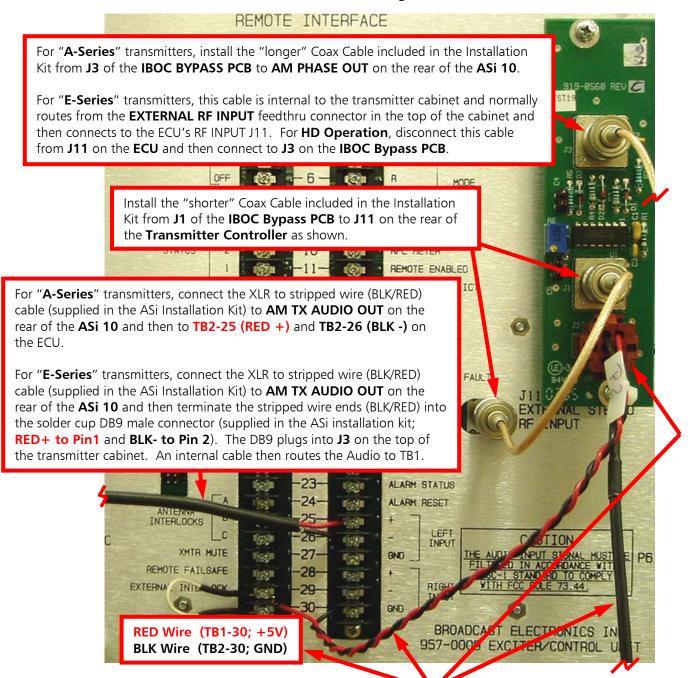


Figure 9 – Install Mounting Screws



4.5.3 Install Transmitter to ASi 10 Cabling



AUDIO BYPASS CONTROL CABLE (included in the Installation Kit) -

- 1. Connect P2 to J2 on the IBOC Bypass PCB.
- 2. Connect RED Wire (TB1-30; +5V) and BLK Wire (TB2-30; GND)
- 3. Connect P3 to AUDIO BYPASS on the rear of the ASi 10.
- 4. Connect P9 to OUTPUTS 13 thru 16 on the rear of the ASi 10.
- 5. Install **GROUND LUG** on the rear of **ASi 10** as shown.

Figure 10 – Transmitter to ASi 10 Cable Connections



5 ASi 10 Installation / System Connections

Install the ASi 10 AM HD Signal Generator into an ancillary equipment rack near the transmitter. The following diagram shows all of the ASi connections that must be made for proper HD operation.

NOTE: Please do note that if you are connecting to an "**E-Series Transmitter**" that the **AM PHASE OUT** (item 5) and **AM TX AUDIO OUT** (item 12) route to the top of the transmitter cabinet and connect to the Customer I/O Connection Panel.

In addition to the information listed below, be sure to closely review the Typical AM HD System Interconnect Drawings (597-0125-002 for "A-Series") and (597-0125-003 for "E-Series") located in the back of this document before proceeding.

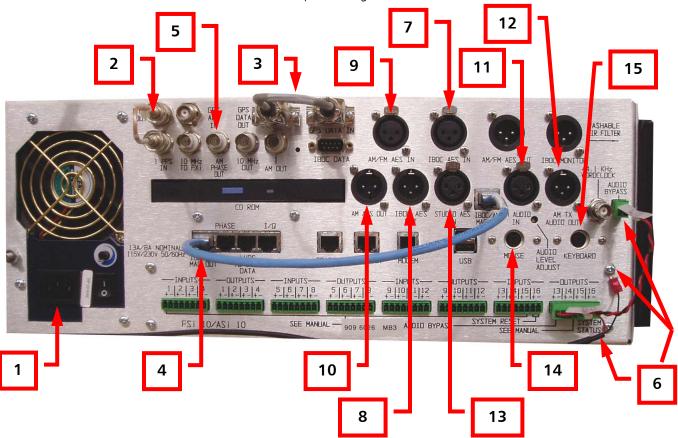


Figure 11 - ASi 10 AM IBOC Signal Generator Connections

- 1) AC POWER AC Line Cord (682-0001 or 682-0003) supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit.
- 2) 1PPS OUT to 1PPS IN Jumper Cable (949-0543) supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit.
- **3) GPS DATA OUT** to **GPS DATA IN** Jumper Cable (949-0542) supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit.
- **4) IBOC AM/MAG OUT** to **IBOC AM/MAG IN** Jumper Cable (949-0547) supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit.



5) AM PHASE OUT – If connecting to an "A-Series" transmitter connect the "longer" BNC to BNC Coax Cable supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit to here and then to J3 on the IBOC Bypass Board (919-0560) that was installed on the rear of the transmitter controller (see Figure 10 for transmitter controller connection).

If connecting to an "E-Series" transmitter, route to the top of the transmitter cabinet and connect to the EXTERNAL RF input.

Reference the **Typical AM HD System Interconnect Drawings** (597-0125-002 for "A-Series") and (597-0125-003 for "E-Series") located in the back of this document.

6) AUDIO BYPASS CONTROL – These connections are for bypass operation. If the ASi 10 faults or has a power failure, audio will then be routed directly to the transmitter. This cable has (6) connections, (3) on the ASi, (3) on the transmitter controller. All (6) connections must be made to ensure proper operation (see Figure 10 for transmitter controller connections).

On the	rear of the ASI:
	Connect P3 to Audio Bypass as shown.
	Connect P9 to Status Outputs 13 thru 16 as shown.
	Connect the GND lug to the chassis as shown.
	J
On the	rear of the Transmitter Controller:
	Connect P2 to J2 on the IBOC Bypass Board (919-0560).
	Connect RED wire to TB1-30 (+5V).
	Connect BLK wire to TB2-30 (GND)

. . .

- 7) IBOC AES IN Connect an AES audio cable here and to the HD AES OUPUT of the HD Processor (XLR connectors and AES/EBU cable are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit).
- 8) IBOC AES OUT Connect an AES audio cable here and to the HD AES INPUT of the HD Processor (XLR connectors and AES/EBU cable are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit).
- 9) AM/FM AES IN Connect an AES audio cable here and to the AM AES DIGITAL OUPUT of the ANALOG Processor (XLR connectors and AES/EBU cable are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit).
- 10) AM AES OUT Connect an AES audio cable here and to the AM AES DIGITAL INPUT of the ANALOG Processor (XLR connectors and AES/EBU cable are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit).
- 11) AM AUDIO IN Connect a mono analog audio cable here and to the ANALOG OUPUT (1 or 2) of the ANALOG Processor (mono analog cable, Belden 8451, and XLR connectors are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit). This input will be used when the ASi is in Bypass or Night time operation.
- **12) AM TX AUDIO OUT** For "**A-Series**" transmitters connect the XLR to stripped wire (BLK/RED) cable (supplied in the ASi Installation Kit) to here and then to TB2-25 (RED +) and TB2-26 (BLK -) on the rear of the transmitter's controller (see Figure 10 also).

If connecting to an "E-Series" transmitter, terminate the stripped wire ends (BLK/RED) into the solder cup DB9 male connector (supplied in the ASi installation kit; RED+ to Pin1 and BLK- to Pin 2) and then plug into J3 on the top of the transmitter cabinet.

Reference the **Typical AM HD System Interconnect Drawings** (597-0125-002 for "A-Series") and (597-0125-003 for "E-Series") located in the back of this document.



- **13) STUDIO AES IN** Connect an AES cable here and to the Studio Audio Source (XLR connectors and AES/EBU cable are supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit).
- **14) Mouse** (an external mouse MUST be connected to the ASi 10 when upgrading software or changing the I.P. Address).
- **15) Keyboard** (an external keyboard MUST be connected to the ASi 10 when upgrading software or changing the I.P. Address).

NOTE: Reference the **Typical AM HD System Interconnect Drawings** (597-0125-002 for "A-Series") and (597-0125-003 for "E-Series") located in the back of this document.

6 Audio Processing Equipment

Install Audio Processing Equipment into the ancillary equipment rack for both the AM ANALOG and AM HD signals.

Example processors:

- Orban 6200 (or equivalent) for AM HD audio processing.
- Orban 9200 (or equivalent) for AM ANALOG audio processing.

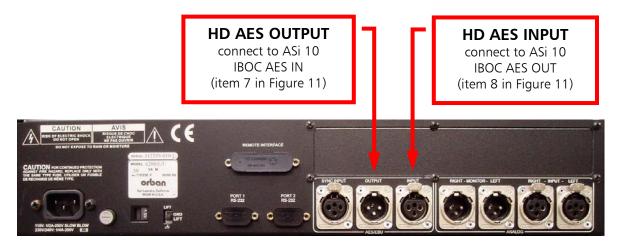


Figure 12 - Orban 6200 AM HD Audio Processor

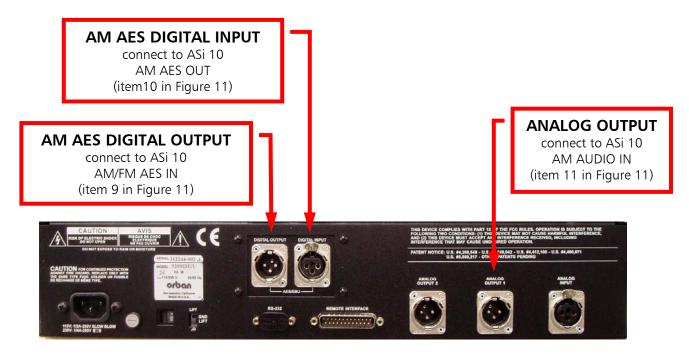


Figure 13 - Orban 9200 AM Analog Audio Processor

NOTE: Reference the **Typical AM HD System Interconnect Drawings** (597-0125-002 for "A-Series") and (597-0125-003 for "E-Series") located in the back of this document.



7 Audio Cables

The ASi 10 Installation Kit comes with XLR connectors and 50 feet of AES/EBU cable to allow for custom fitting of cables.

10 feet of mono analog cable (Belden 8451) is also supplied in the ASi 10 Installation Kit and should be used for the ASi (AM AUDIO IN) to the Analog Processor (ANALOG OUTPUT) connection.

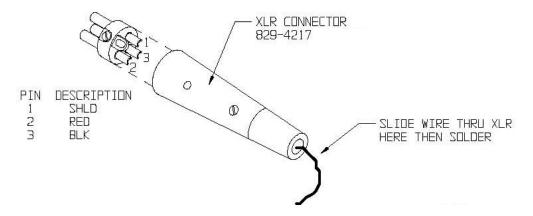


Figure 14 - Male XLR Connector Pinout

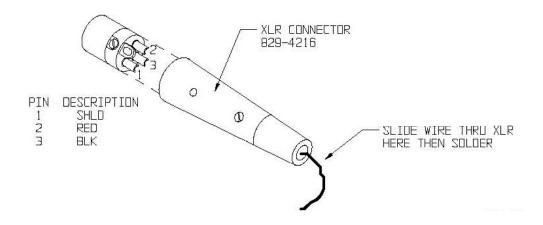


Figure 15 – Female XLR Connector Pinout



8 Adjust FWD PWR via R231 (if necessary)

After setting the transmitter up for HD operation, it may be necessary to adjust the transmitter's FWD power. See the factory test data that was shipped with the transmitter to verify the transmitter's TPO.

- Step 1 On the ASi Main GUI, turn Digital Carriers OFF and Analog Modulation OFF.
- **Step 2 -** Set the transmitter at TPO (normally programmed power level 5). If the transmitter is not operating at TPO, proceed to Step 3.
- Step 3 Turn the transmitter's RF Output Power OFF.
- **Step 4 -** Remove the Exciter Controller from the transmitter.
- **Step 5 -** Using the Extender Card (917-0208) supplied with the transmitter, install the Exciter Control Board so that R231 may be adjusted with the transmitter operating.
- Step 6 Turn the transmitter's RF Output Power ON at TPO.
- **Step 7 -** Next, adjust R231 (on the component side of the board) to raise / lower the transmitter's fwd power on the front panel meter until TPO is achieved.



Figure 16 – R231 on Exciter Control Board

- Step 8 Turn the transmitter's RF Output Power OFF.
- **Step 9 -** Remove the extender card a re-install the Exciter Control Board.
- **Step 10 -** Turn the transmitter's RF Output Power ON to ensure operation at TPO.
- **Step 11 -** Turn the transmitter's RF Output Power OFF before proceeding.



9 Verify / Configure ASi 10 Settings

Turn the AC Power Switch on the rear of the unit to ON.

9.1 Verify I/Q Scale Factor

Step 1 - When the ASi GUI appears, select **SIGNAL**, then **I/Q Scale Factor**.



Figure 17 – I/Q Scale Factor

Step 2 - Ensure that the **I/Q Scale Factor** is set **12000.0**. If is not, use the keypad to change, select **Apply** then select **Enter** after making changes.

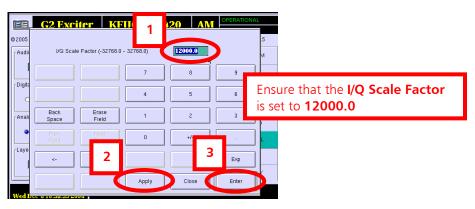


Figure 18 - I/Q Scale Factor

9.2 Verify Sideband Level Settings

Step 1 - Select **SIGNAL**, then **Primary Sideband Power Level**.

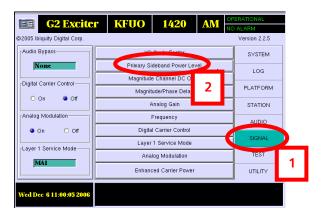


Figure 19 - Primary Sideband Power Level

Step 2 – The Primary Sideband Power Level settings should be set to their defaults.

The default is **0.000 dB** for both **Upper** and **Lower Sideband Scaling**.

The default **Scaling Increment** is **1.000 dB** for both.

Change these settings, if necessary, to match the defaults and then select **Close**.

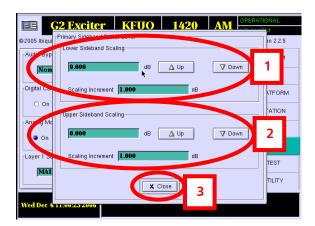


Figure 20 – Primary Sideband Power Level

9.3 Verify Magnitude DC Offset

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then **Magnitude Channel DC Offset**.

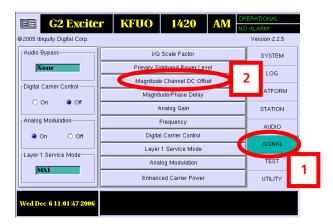


Figure 21 - Magnitude Channel DC Offset

Step 2 – The Magnitude DC Channel should be set to **-1.0000** as shown. If necessary, use the keypad to change, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

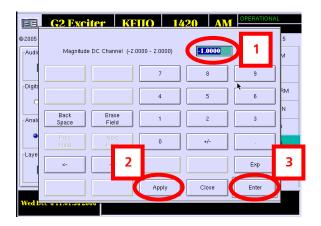


Figure 22 - Magnitude Channel DC Offset

9.4 Verify Magnitude / Phase Delay

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then Magnitude / Phase Delay.



Figure 23 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

Step 2 – There is no default for Magnitude Phase Delay.

The ASi 10 is tested with the shipped transmitter (or test transmitter if shipped as a replacement).

When shipped as a replacement, the Magnitude and Phase Delay will most likely need to be adjusted slightly for best HD operation with your existing transmitter. This is discussed further later in this document.

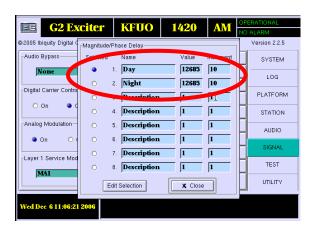


Figure 24 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

9.5 Verify Analog Gain

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then **Analog Gain**.

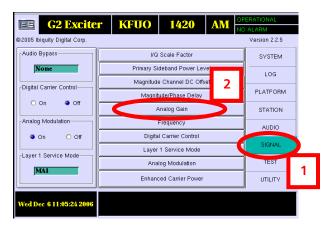


Figure 25 - Analog Gain

Step 2 – Ensure that the **Analog Gain** is set to **1.000**, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.



Figure 26 - Analog Gain

9.6 Verify Frequency

Step 1 - Select **SIGNAL**, then **Frequency**.

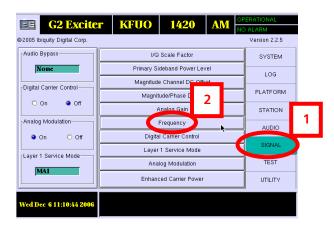


Figure 27 - Frequency

Step 2 – Verify that the Frequency matches exactly that of the AM Transmitter.

PLEASE NOTE: If the frequency is set differently in the ASi than the transmitter, damage to the transmitter's PA Modules may result as the PA Modules contain frequency dependent components.

If necessary, use the keypad to change the frequency, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

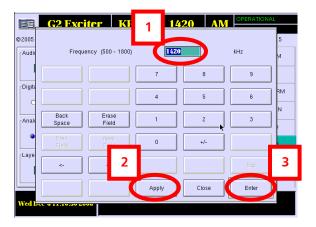


Figure 28 – Frequency

9.7 Verify Enhanced Carrier Power

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then **Enhanced Carrier Power**.

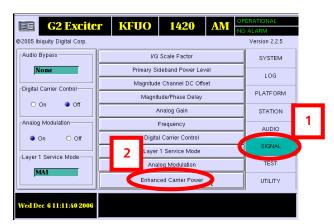


Figure 29 – Enhanced Carrier Power

Step 2 - Select Normal, then OK.

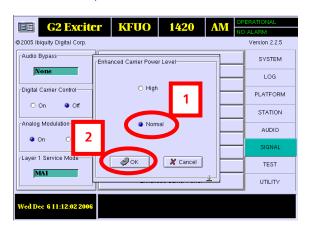


Figure 30 - Enhanced Carrier Power Level

9.8 Verify Analog Audio Bandwidth

Step 1 - Select AUDIO, then **Analog Audio Bandwidth**.

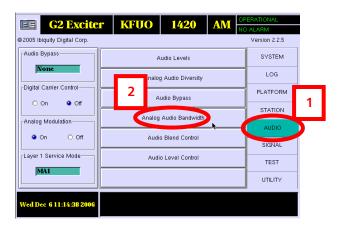


Figure 31 - Analog Audio Bandwidth

Step 2 - Select 5 kHz Internal, then OK.

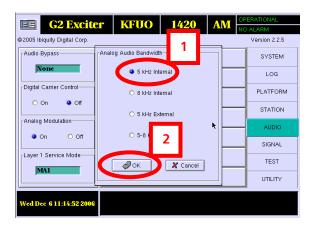


Figure 32 - Analog Audio Bandwidth

9.9 Verify Audio Level Control

Step 1 - Select AUDIO, then **Audio Level Control**.

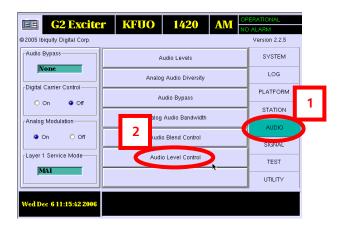


Figure 33 - Audio Level Control

Step 2 – The default is 0. This setting may need adjustment later but should be set to 0 for now. If necessary, use the keypad to change, select Apply, then Enter.



Figure 34 - Audio Level Control

9.10 Verify Watchdog is Enabled

Step 1 - Select STATION, then **Station Interface**.



Figure 35 – Station Interface

Step 2 – Ensure that **Watchdog Enable** is selected. When Watchdog is Enabled, the Watchdog timer on the Station Interface Card (SIC) will be enabled. When it is enabled, the SIC will monitor the motherboard. If there is no activity for 1 second the host processor is assumed to be locked up. The Audio Bypass relays will be set to Bypass, the system operational relay will be opened, and the exciter will be re-booted. Enabling the Watchdog circuit may prevent a "DEAD AIR" situation if the motherboard or host processor locks up on the ASi.

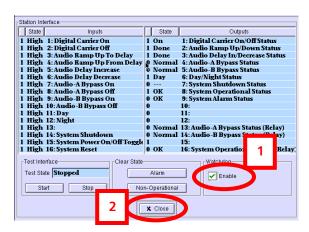


Figure 36 – Station Interface

10 System Setup for Test (Positive Peak of 100%)

- 10.1 Ensure that all ASi, Processor, and TX Connections Have Been Made.
- 10.2 Ensure that the ASi and Processors are ON and Operational.
- 10.3 Ensure that the Transmitter's AC Breaker is ON.
- 10.4 Ensure that the Transmitter's RF Output is OFF.
- 10.5 Ensure that an Audio Source has been connected to the System.

10.6 Ensure Digital Carriers are OFF and Analog Modulation ON

Next, on the ASi 10 main GUI menu, ensure that **Digital Carrier Control** is set to **OFF** and **Analog Modulation** is set to **ON**.



Figure 37 – Digital Carriers / Analog Modulation

10.7 Set Analog Gain to 1.000

Step 1 - Next, on the ASi main GUI go to SIGNAL, then Analog Gain.



Figure 38 - Set Analog Gain



Step 2 – Using the keypad set the **Analog Gain** to **1.000**, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

Figure 39 – Set Analog Gain

10.8 Set the AM AES ANALOG Processor for TEST mode (Tone)

Next, go the AM AES ANALOG Processor and setup for TEST mode.

Set the unit as follows:

set Test Mode for Sine Operation
set Frequency of 1kHz
set Sine Level to 100%
set Positive Peak Modulation Level of 100%
set Digital Output for AM Modulation (not HD/DRM) to 0 dBfs

10.9 Set Positive Peak Indicator to 100%

- **Step 1** Ensure that the Transmitter's RF Output is OFF.
- **Step 2** Set the Bar Graph polarity to (+) on the front of the transmitter.



Figure 40 – Set Bar Graph for Positive Polarity



- **Step 3** Open the door to gain access to the transmitter's Exciter / Controller Board.
- **Step 4** Next, adjust the potentiometer R230 on the back side of the Exciter Controller Board until the red bar is lit on the bar graph (100%).

Turning R230 CW lowers the level. Turning R230 CCW raises the level.

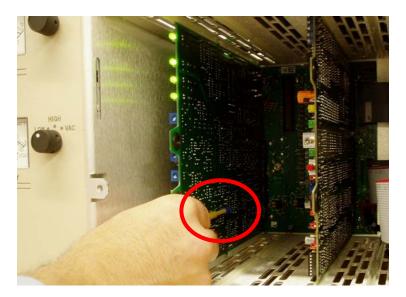


Figure 41 – Adjusting R230

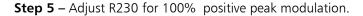




Figure 42 – 100% Positive Peak



10.10 Set Negative Peak Indicator to Approximately 97%

- **Step 1** Ensure that the Transmitter's RF Output is OFF.
- **Step 2** Set the Bar Graph polarity to (-) on the front of the transmitter.



Figure 43 – Set Bar Graph for Negative Polarity

- **Step 4** Open the door to gain access to the transmitter's Exciter / Controller Board.
- **Step 5** Adjust the **NEGATIVE LIMIT** potentiometer **R76** until the bar graph reads 100% (one red light ON in bar graph at 100%).

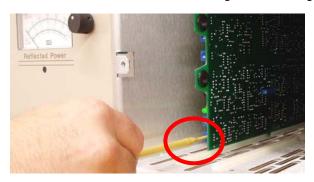




Figure 44 - R76

Step 6 – Adjust **R76 CW very slowly** until the **red light is barely extinguished**.



Figure 45 – Approximately 97% Negative Peak



11 System Setup for Operation (Positive Peak of 125%)

11.1 Apply Normal Audio Programming to the System

First, ensure that Normal Audio Programming content has been applied to the system via the **STUDIO AES IN** port on the rear of the **ASi 10**.

11.2 Set the AM AES ANALOG Processor for OPERATE mode

Next, go the **AM AES ANALOG** Processor and setup for **OPERATE** mode.

Set the unit as follows:

set to OPERATE Mode (with Omnia Processor change the "Preset" to your program type) set Digital Output for AM Modulation (not HD/DRM) to -2.0 dBfs set Positive Peak Modulation Level to 125%

11.3 Set Analog Gain to 1.250

Step 1 - Next, on the ASi main GUI go to **SIGNAL**, then **Analog Gain**.

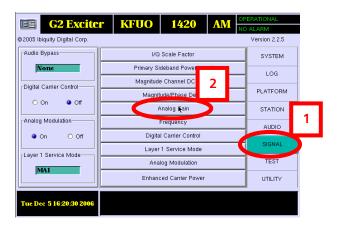


Figure 46 – Set Analog Gain

Step 2 – Using the keypad set the **Analog Gain** to **1.250**, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.



Figure 47 – Set Analog Gain



11.4 Positive Peak Bar Graph

Select the Bar Graph Polarity button and change to (+) on the front of the transmitter. The bar graph should now indicate 125% positive peak modulation if audio content is applied to the system.

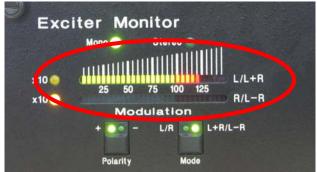


Figure 48 – 125% Positive Peak Modulation

11.5 Negative Peak Bar Graph

Select the Bar Graph Polarity button and changes to (-) on the front of the transmitter. The bar graph should now indicate approximately 97% negative peak modulation if audio content is applied to the system.

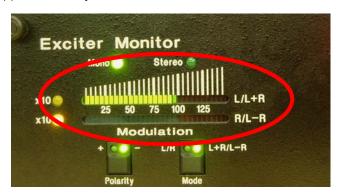


Figure 49 – Approximately 97% Negative Peak Modulation

11.6 Negative Limit Indicator DS5 (on Exciter Control Board)

If **DS5** is lit, slowly adjust **R76 CCW** until **DS5** is extinguished.



Figure 50 - DS5 Negative Limit Indicator



12 Tuning For IBOC Operation

12.1 Connect the Transmitter to a 50Ω Load (not the Antenna system!)

Ensure that the Transmitter is connected into a known good 50Ω load (not the Antenna System at this point).

12.2 Turn the Transmitter's RF Output Power ON

Turn the Transmitter's RF Output Power ON (select a lower preset power level at this point).

12.3 Turn Digital Carriers ON, Analog Modulation OFF

Next, on the ASi turn **Digital Carrier Control** to **ON**, and **Analog Modulation** to **OFF**.



Figure 51 - Digital Carrier Control ON / Analog Modulation OFF

12.4 Checking the AM IBOC Spectrum

12.4.1 AM Spectral Measurements

The following identifies how to measure an AM TX for operation in HD.

12.4.2 AM Spectral Emissions Limits

The following table is the emissions mask for AM HD performance as specified by iBiquity. This is the emissions limits when the analog bandwidth is 5kHz.

Note that all measurements are made in a 300Hz bandwidth and relative to an unmodulated carrier.

AM HD FCC Spectral Mask		
offset from carrier frequency	level relative to unmodulated carrier (dB/300Hz)	
5 to 10kHz	-34.3 dB	
10 to 15kHz	-26.8dB	
15 to 15.2 kHz	-28 dB	
15.2 to15.8 kHz	[-39 - (Freq offset in kHz - 15.2) * 43.3] dB	
15.8-25 kHz	-65 dB	
25-30.5 kHz	[-65 - (Freq offset in kHz - 25) * 1.273] dB	
30.5-75 kHz	[-72 - (Freq offset in kHz - 30.5) * 0.292] dB	
>75 kHz	-80dB	

Figure 52 - AM HD Spectral Mask Limits

In addition, there are two notes on the iBiquity specification in regard to discrete spurious such as in a PWM TX.

They are:

- 1) No more than two discrete components within 75 kHz of the carrier frequency shall exceed the spectral emission limits by more than 10dB.
- 2) No more than four discrete components removed from the carrier frequency by more than 75 kHz shall exceed the spectral emission limits by more than 5dB.



Figure 53 below shows the AM spectral emissions limits mask for HD in red. The limit shown in red is the implementation of the table in **Figure 52** above. The emissions limits shown in blue in **Figure 53** below are the AM emissions limits as set by the FCC and are currently documented in the FCC rules for standard AM operation without HD.

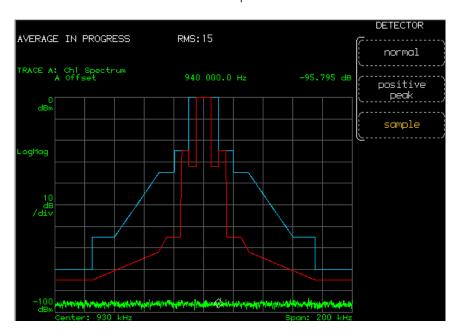


Figure 53 - Emissions Limits in Graphical Form

12.4.3 Setting up the Spectrum Analyzer

Reference:

Setting the reference for the measurement is critical to taking accurate data and the following steps should be taken. When setting this reference point the analyzer detector MUST be set to peak.

- 1) The reference level on the spectrum analyzer should be set at 0dBm. That is the top line on the spectrum is 0dBm. All measurements should be referenced to this point.
- 2) Apply an un-modulated AM signal to the spectrum analyzer input (external variable and/or fixed attenuation should be in line with the front to avoid overdriving or damage to the spectrum). Adjust the external variable attenuator until the un-modulated AM carrier is at the OdBM reference line.



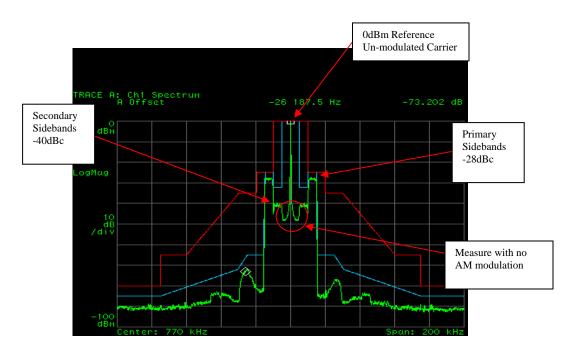


Figure 54 - 0dBm reference (Aligned AM IBOC Transmitter)

Resolution Bandwidth, Span, Detector, and Averaging:

When measuring an AM HD spectrum the spectrum analyzer must have the **Resolution Bandwidth** (RBW) set to **300Hz**. The **Span** setting of **200 kHz** is not required but is a good setting to view performance. The **Detector** should be set to **Sample** and **Averaging** should be set to **30**.

An un-modulated AM transmitter spectrum that is properly aligned magnitude and phase should appear as shown in Figure above. It is critical that this measurement is made with no AM modulation. In addition the primary sidebands should be \sim 28dB down from the un-modulated carrier and the secondary sidebands should be \sim 40dB down from the un-modulated carrier in a good system.

All measurement **MUST** be made into a known good 50 ohm load prior to putting TX into an antenna system. This ensures that the TX is known to be operating properly aside from the antenna system.

NOTE: When the TX is operated into an antenna system the magnitude and phase will have to be readjusted for best spectral performance.



Figure 55 below shows an AM transmitter with the phase and magnitude misaligned. As you can see the inter-modulation products fall outside the emissions mask and this system should be adjusted for proper operation.

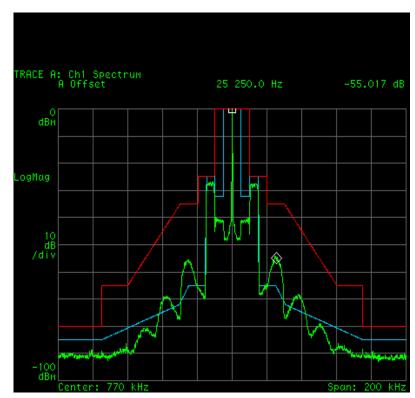


Figure 55 - Misaligned AM Transmitter

12.5 Aligning the IBOC Spectrum

There are three adjustments for aligning the AM IBOC Spectrum.

12.5.1 Adjusting Magnitude / Phase in the ASi 10

The first adjustment method to be used is changing the Magnitude/Phase Delay in the ASi 10. This is an empirical process to find the best value for your specific system.

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then **Magnitude / Phase Delay**.

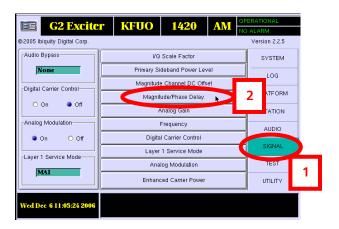


Figure 56 – Magnitude / Phase Delay



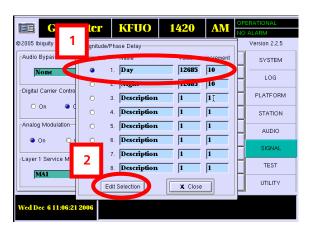


Figure 57 - Magnitude / Phase Delay



Step 3 – Select the **Increment** box and the virtual keypad will appear.



Figure 58 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

Step 4 – Using the keypad set the **Increment** to **100**, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

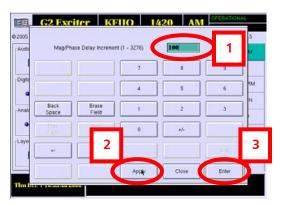


Figure 59 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

- **Step 5** Increment the value up and view the spectrum.
- **Step 6** Increment the value down and view the spectrum.

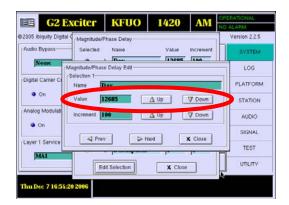


Figure 60 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

Step 7 – Monitor the Spectrum Analyzer and record the best minimum value from Steps 5 and 6 that achieved the best alignment.



G2 Exciter KFUO 1420 尼田 Version 2.2.5 Audio Bypass 12005 10 LOG Magnitude/Phase Delay Edit Selection 1 Digital Carrier PLATFORM ▼ Down STATION Analog Modu **∆** Up ▼ Down AUDIO On SIGNAL ✓ Prev Next X Close TEST UTILITY Edit Selection X Close hu Dec 7 16:53:11 20

Step 8 – Repeat Steps 5 - 7 with the increment setting at 10.

Figure 61 - Magnitude / Phase Delay

Step 9 – View spectrum and if spectrum is similar to **Figure 54** and within the mask, no further adjustments are needed. If the transmitter does not meet the mask, proceed to **Section 12.5.2.**

12.5.2 Adjust R230 (Only if Necessary)

Note: This adjustment is normally not needed.

After setting the Magnitude/Phase Delay, use potentiometer R230 on the back side of the Exciter Control Board to make fine adjustments while monitoring the Spectrum. **DO NOT** turn this pot more than 1 turn in either direction.

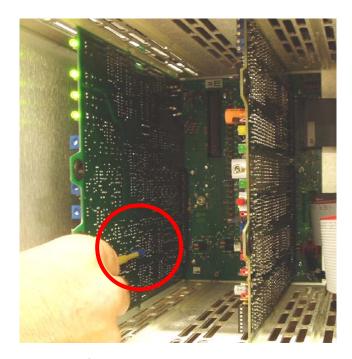


Figure 62 - R230



12.5.3 Adjust R45 on the ASi 10 DUC Board (Only if Necessary)

There is one more final tweak that may be made. However, this should **ONLY** be used if the first two methods do not yield the desired results.

R45 is located on the back side of the DUC Board which is inside of the ASi 10 (remove cover to gain access). Adjust R45 while monitoring the Spectrum. **DO NOT** turn this pot more than an 1/8 of a turn in either direction. A very slight adjustment here will greatly impact the Spectrum!

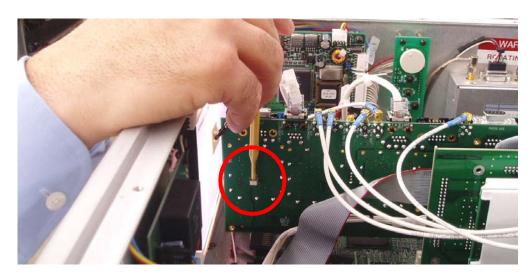


Figure 63 - R45

12.5.4 Verify Spectrum

Verify that the spectrum is similar to **Figure 54** and within the mask.

12.6 Turn Digital Carriers ON, Analog Modulation ON

Next, on the ASi turn Digital Carrier Control to ON, and Analog Modulation to ON.

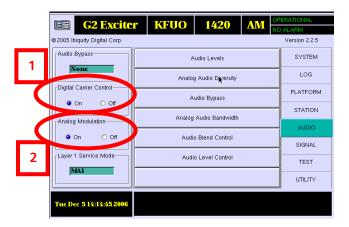


Figure 64 - Digital Carrier Control ON / Analog Modulation ON



12.7 Positive Peak Bar Graph

Set the Bar Graph polarity to (+) on the front of the transmitter. The bar graph should indicate 125% positive peak modulation if audio content is applied to the system.



Figure 65 – 125% Positive Peak Modulation

12.8 Negative Peak Bar Graph

Set the Bar Graph polarity to (-) on the front of the transmitter. The bar graph should indicate approximately 97% negative peak modulation if audio content is applied to the system.

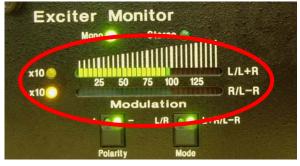


Figure 66 – Approximately 97% Negative Peak Modulation

12.9 Fine Tuning for Optimum Spectral Performance

To ensure that the spectrum is aligned for HD operation and also meets the NRSC FCC masks under peak hold conditions, further adjustments may be required as follows. These adjustments are required when the negative peaks are clipped causing bursts of noise in the spectral output as shown in **Figure 67** below.

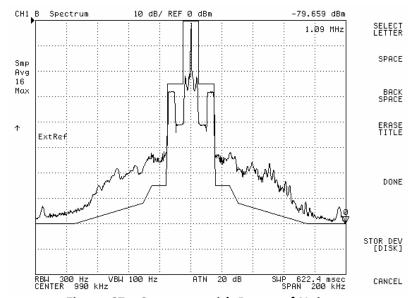


Figure 67 – Spectrum with Bursts of Noise

12.9.1 Adjust R76 all the way CCW.

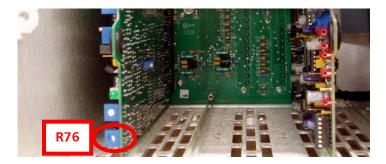


Figure 68 - Adjust R76 all the way CCW

12.9.2 Adjust the ASi 10 Analog Gain to 1.100

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then Analog Gain.



Figure 69 - Set Analog Gain

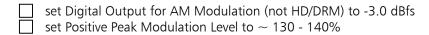
Step 2 – Using the keypad set the **Analog Gain** to **1.100**, select **Apply**, then **Enter**.



Figure 70 - Set Analog Gain

12.9.3 Adjust the AM AES ANALOG Processor

Go the **AM AES ANALOG** Processor and set the unit as follows:



12.9.4 Verify Spectrum

Verify that the spectrum is similar to **Figure 54** and within the mask. Also verify positive and negative peak modulation levels on the front of the transmitter.



13 Verify Operation on HD Receiver

Tune an HD Receiver to the transmitter frequency and verify that it locks up. See Section 10 for adjusting the Audio Level Control.

14 Setup Audio Bypass

Step 1 - Select AUDIO, then Audio Bypass.



Figure 71 – Audio Bypass

Step 2 – To enable **Audio-A Bypass**, select **ON**, then **OK**. Both the **Auto Startup** and **Auto Shutdown** check boxes should be checked.

With **Audio Bypass** set to **ON**, the system will now automatically route audio from the AES AM ANALOG audio processor directly to the transmitter in the event that the Audio Output from the ASi is lost.

(Note: Audio-B Bypass is not used for normal operation.)

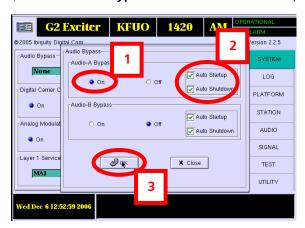


Figure 72 – Audio Bypass



Step 3 – Next, adjust the **AUDIO LEVEL ADJUST** pot on the rear of the ASi 10 to achieve the same level of positive peak modulation (125%) .

- Turn the pot **CCW** to **decrease** the modulation level.
- Turn the pot **CW** to **increase** the modulation level.

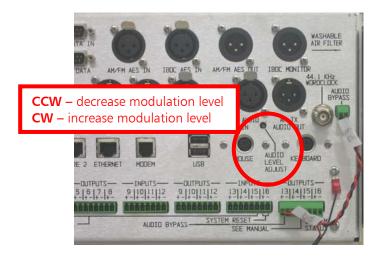


Figure 73 – Audio Level Adjust Pot (rear of ASi - some cabling removed for clarity)

15 Connect the Transmitter into the Antenna System

Disconnect the transmitter from the 50Ω test load and connect to the antenna system. Monitor the spectrum and ensure it is similar to **Figure 54** and within the mask. If the spectrum is not within the mask proceed to the next section.

15.1 Re-adjust Phase / Magnitude (Only if Necessary)

If the output spectrum does not meet the mask, go to section 9 and perform these steps with the transmitter connected into the antenna system.

15.2 Adjust Sideband Levels (Only if Necessary)

If the spectrum is still not within the mask, adjust the sideband levels as shown below.

Step 1 - Select SIGNAL, then Primary Sideband Power Level.



Figure 74 – Primary Sideband Power Level

Step 2 – The default Primary Sideband Power Level setting is 0.000 dB for both Upper and Lower Sideband Scaling while the default Scaling Increment is 1.000 dB for both.

Change these settings, if necessary, by 1.000 dB and select Close.



Figure 75 – Primary Sideband Power Level



16 Audio Level Control

After the HD system is completely installed, it may be necessary to adjust the Audio Level Control in the ASi 10 to ensure that the Analog and HD signal levels are approximately the same. This is important so when a receiver goes from the Analog signal to the HD signal (or vice versa) the volume level to the listeners is the same.

Step 1 - On a HD Receiver tune to the broadcast signal of the transmitter. The HD receiver first will go to the analog signal and then to the HD signal. Listen for this change and adjust the Audio Level control until the volume level is approximately the same for both signals.



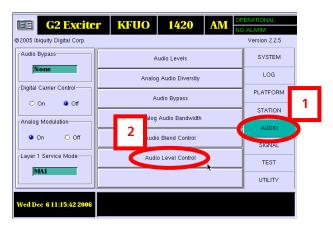


Figure 76 – Audio Level Control

Step 3 - The default is **0**. The range for this setting is (-8 to +7 dB).

If the HD signal level is lower than the Analog, increase this value select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

If the HD signal level is higher than the Analog, decrease this value select **Apply**, then **Enter**.

Make small adjustments in either direction and listen to the affect on the HD receiver.

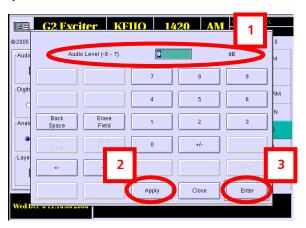


Figure 77 - Audio Level Control

Step 4 – Repeat process until the HD and Analog signal levels are the same.



17 Second Harmonic Null Adjust Pot (R6 on IBOC Bypass PCB)

On the IBOC Bypass PCB Assembly (919-0560 – installed on the rear of the transmitter controller in Section 4.5) there is a 2^{nd} Harmonic Null Adjust potentiometer, R6. Use a spectrum analyzer to monitor the transmitter's 2^{nd} harmonic and adjust R6 only if needed. Ensure that the spectrum is similar to **Figure 54** and within the mask.



Figure 78 – 2nd Harmonic Null Adjust Potentiometer R6

18 RF Customer Service Contact Information

RF Customer Service -

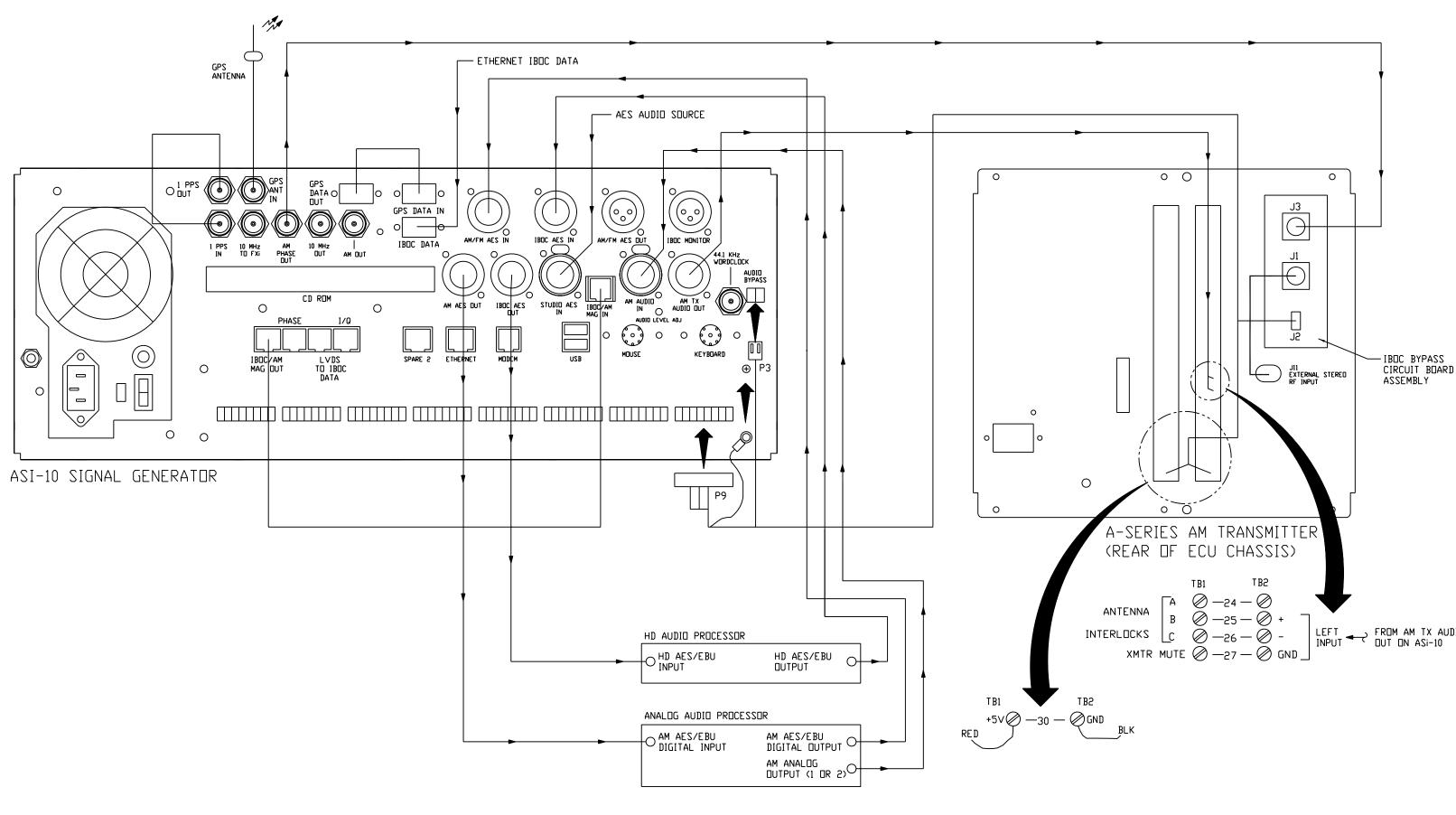
Telephone: (217) 224-9617 E-Mail: <u>rfservice@bdcast.com</u>

Fax: (217) 224-9607

19 Schematics

- 19.1 Typical AM HD System Interconnect "A" Series Tx (597-0125-002)
- 19.2 Typical AM HD System Interconnect "E" Series Tx (597-0125-003)
- 19.3 AM Transmitter Exciter Controller PCB (917-0300)
- 19.4 IBOC Bypass PCB (919-0560)

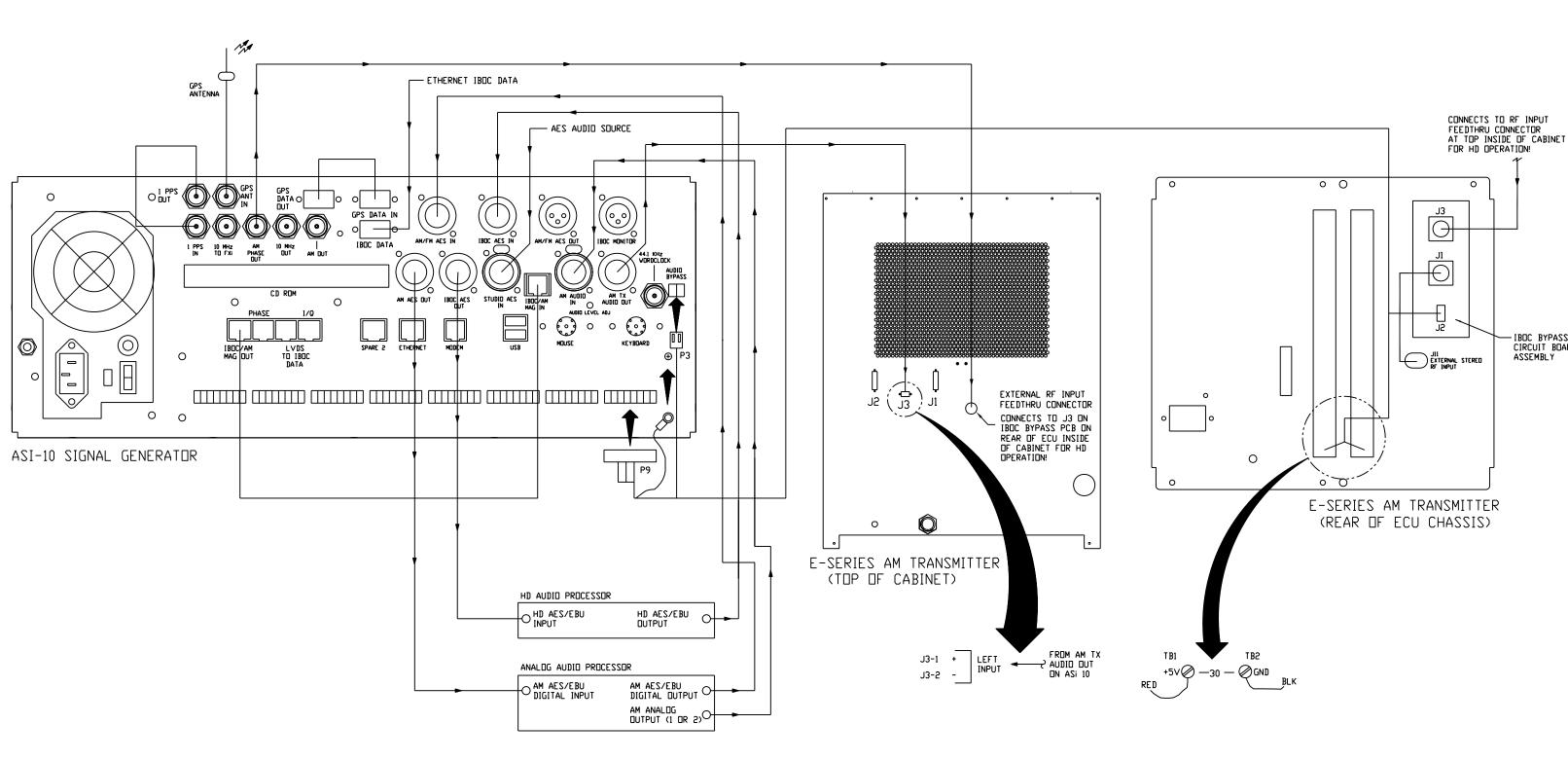




"A-SERIES TRANSMITTER"

TYPICAL AM HD SYSTEM INTERCONNECT DRAWING

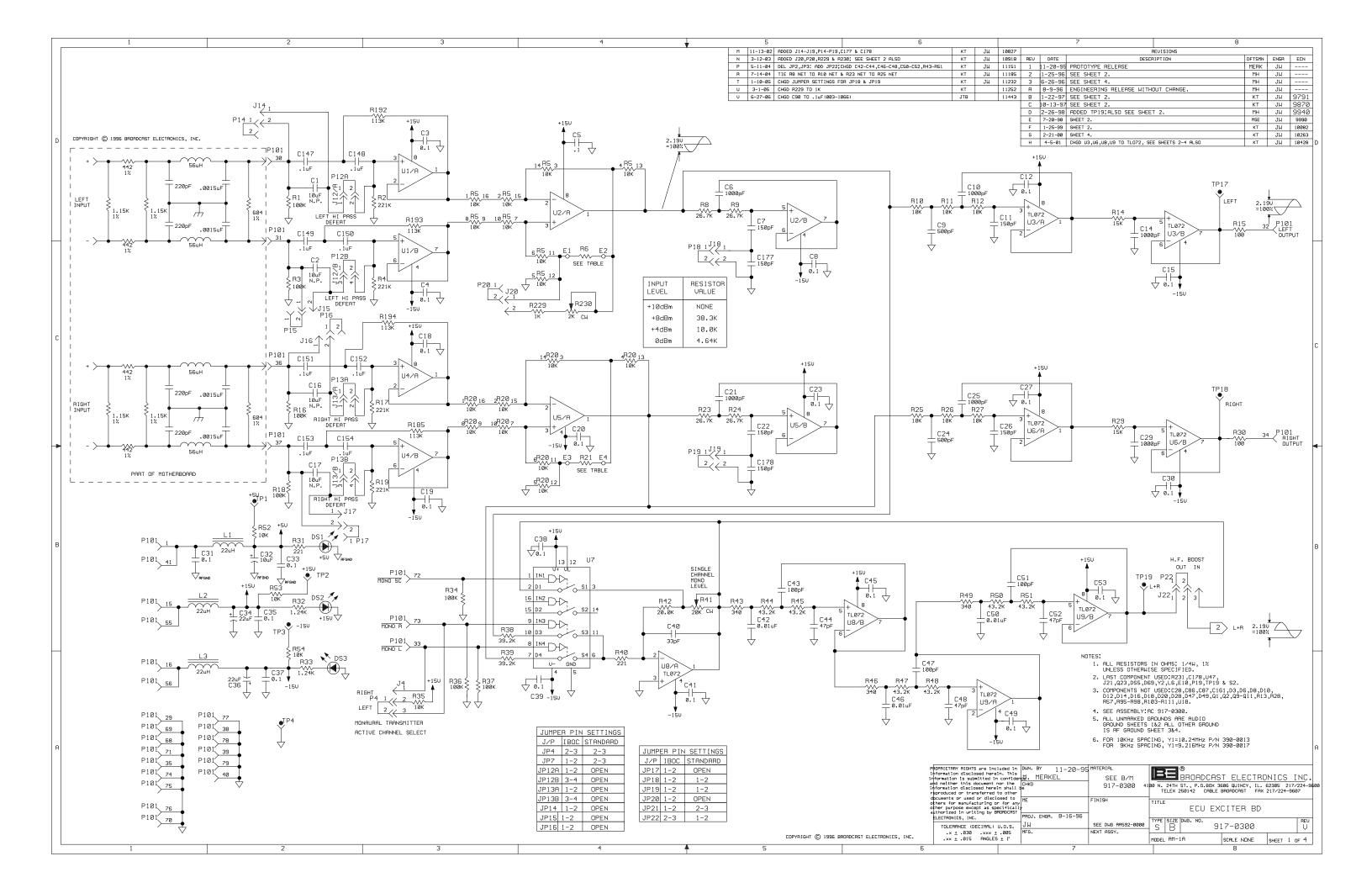
597-0125-002 REV A

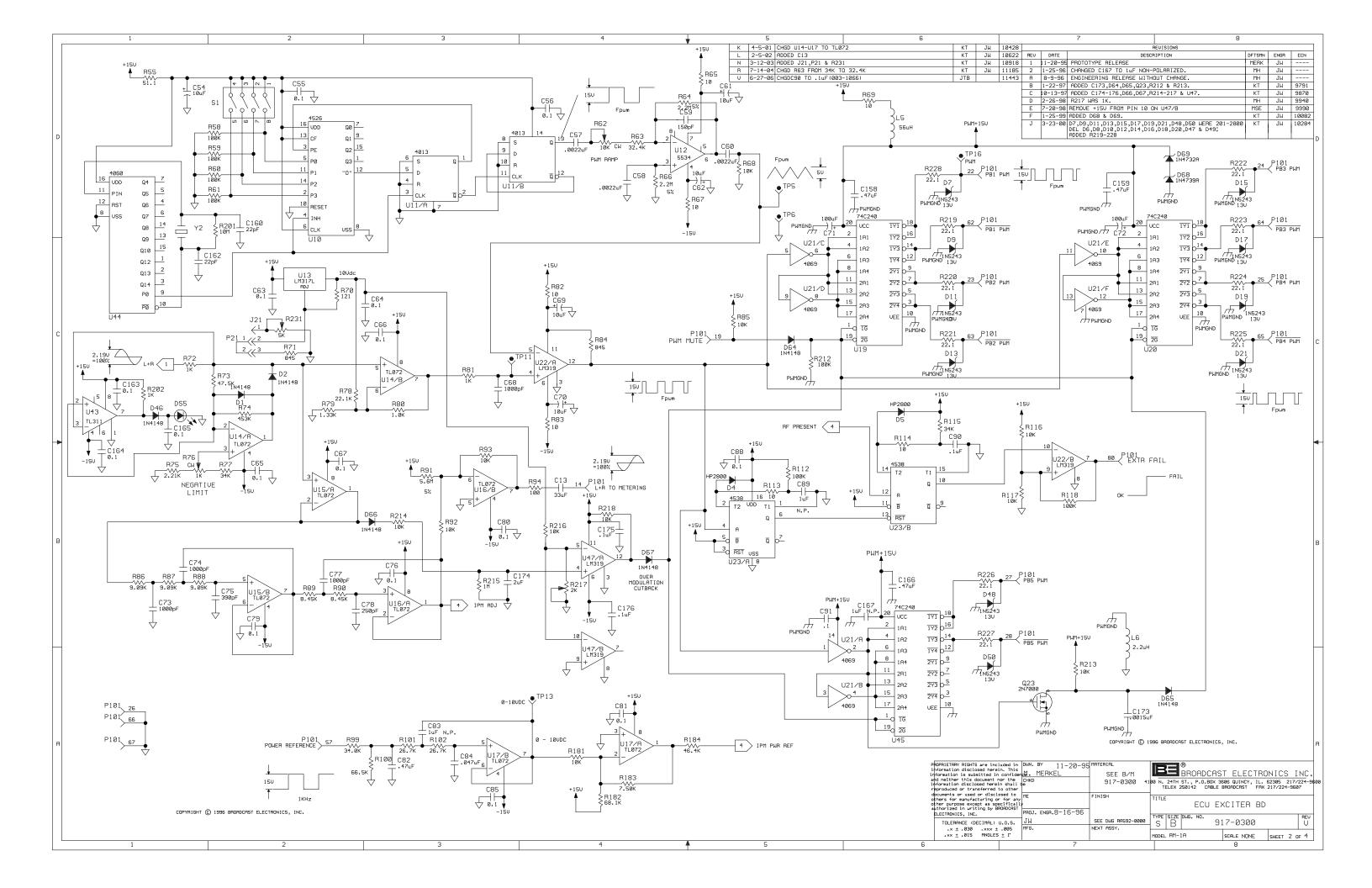


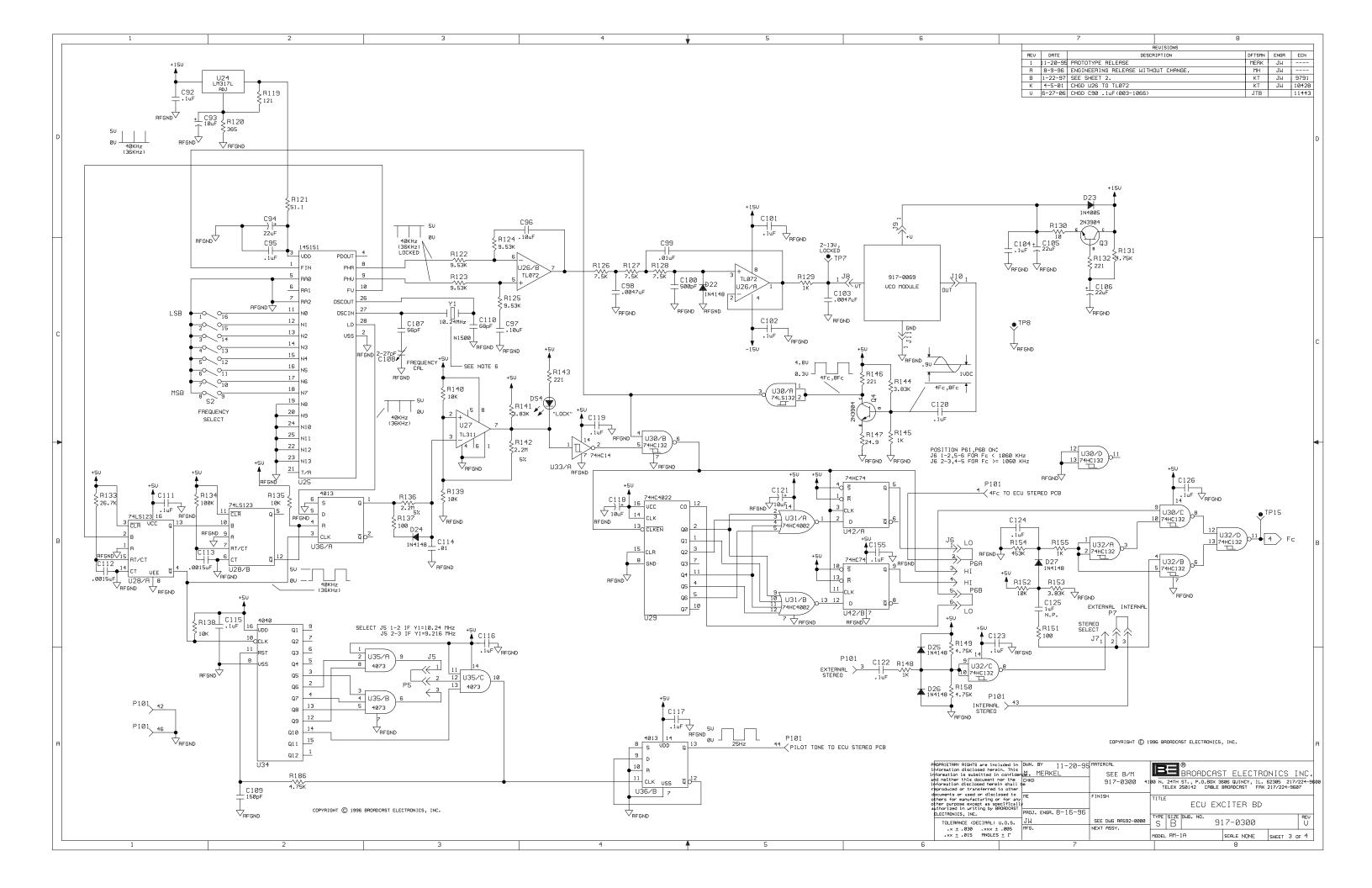
"E-SERIES TRANSMITTER"

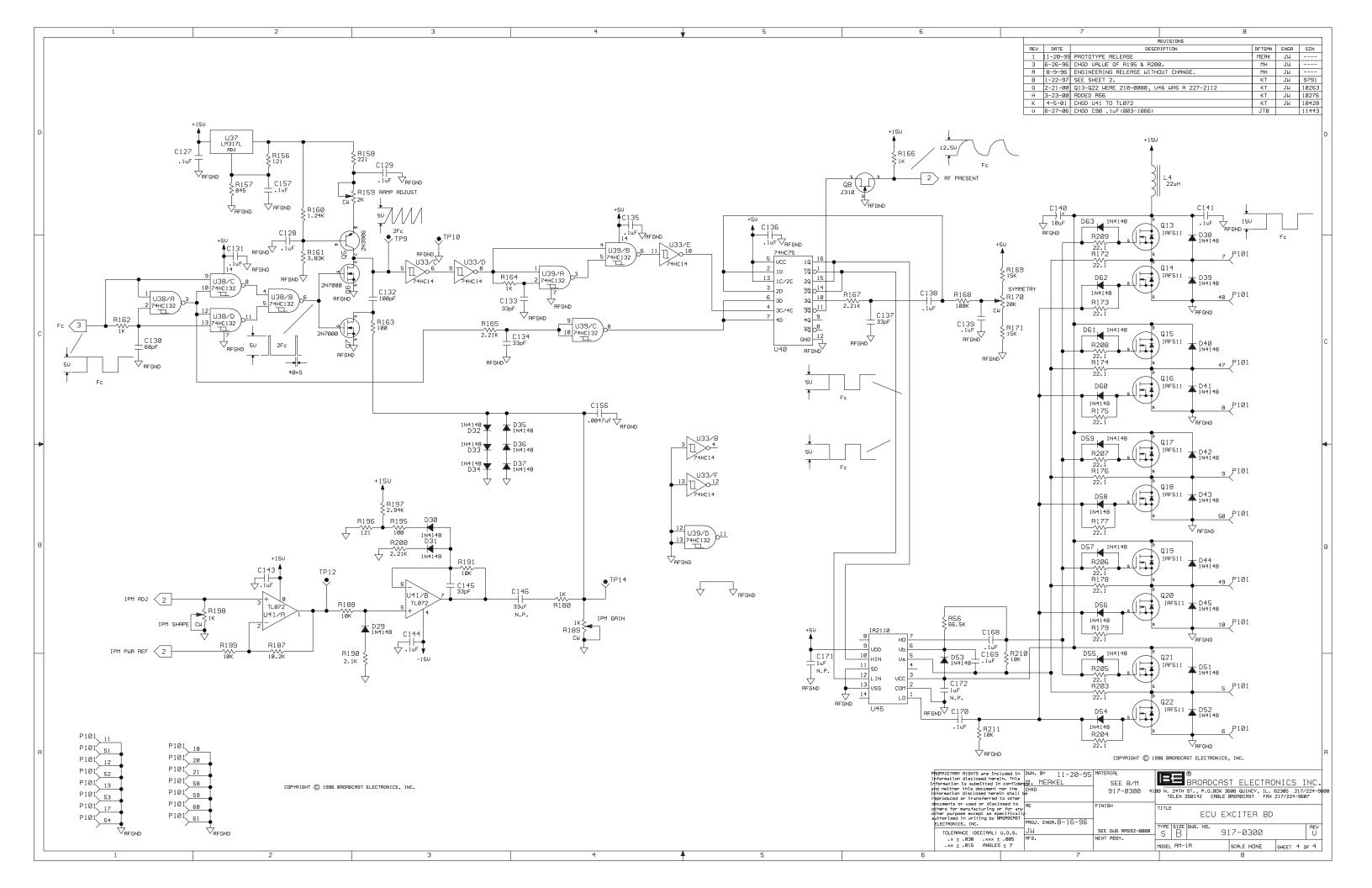
TYPICAL AM HD SYSTEM INTERCONNECT DRAWING

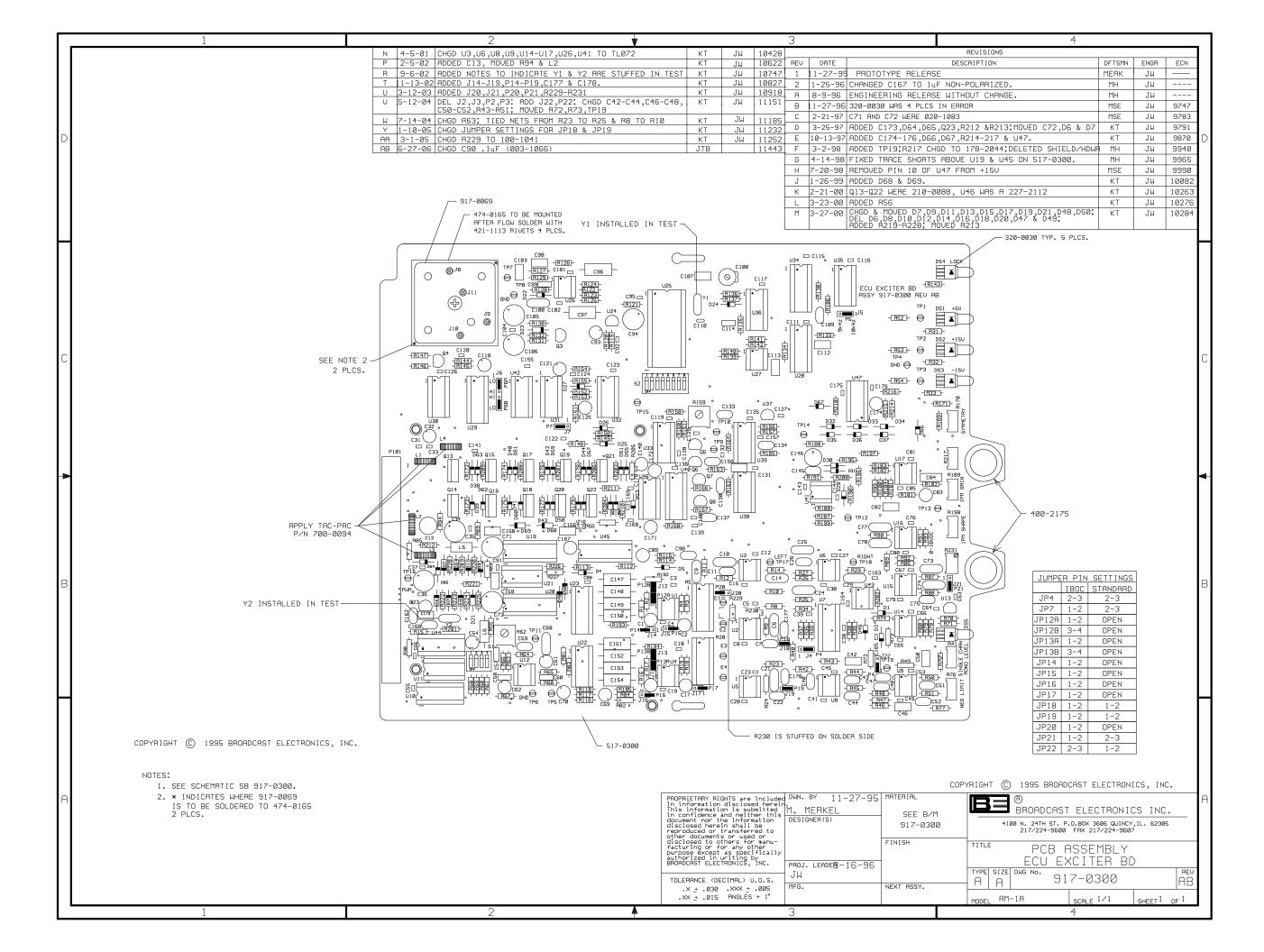
597-0125-003 REV A

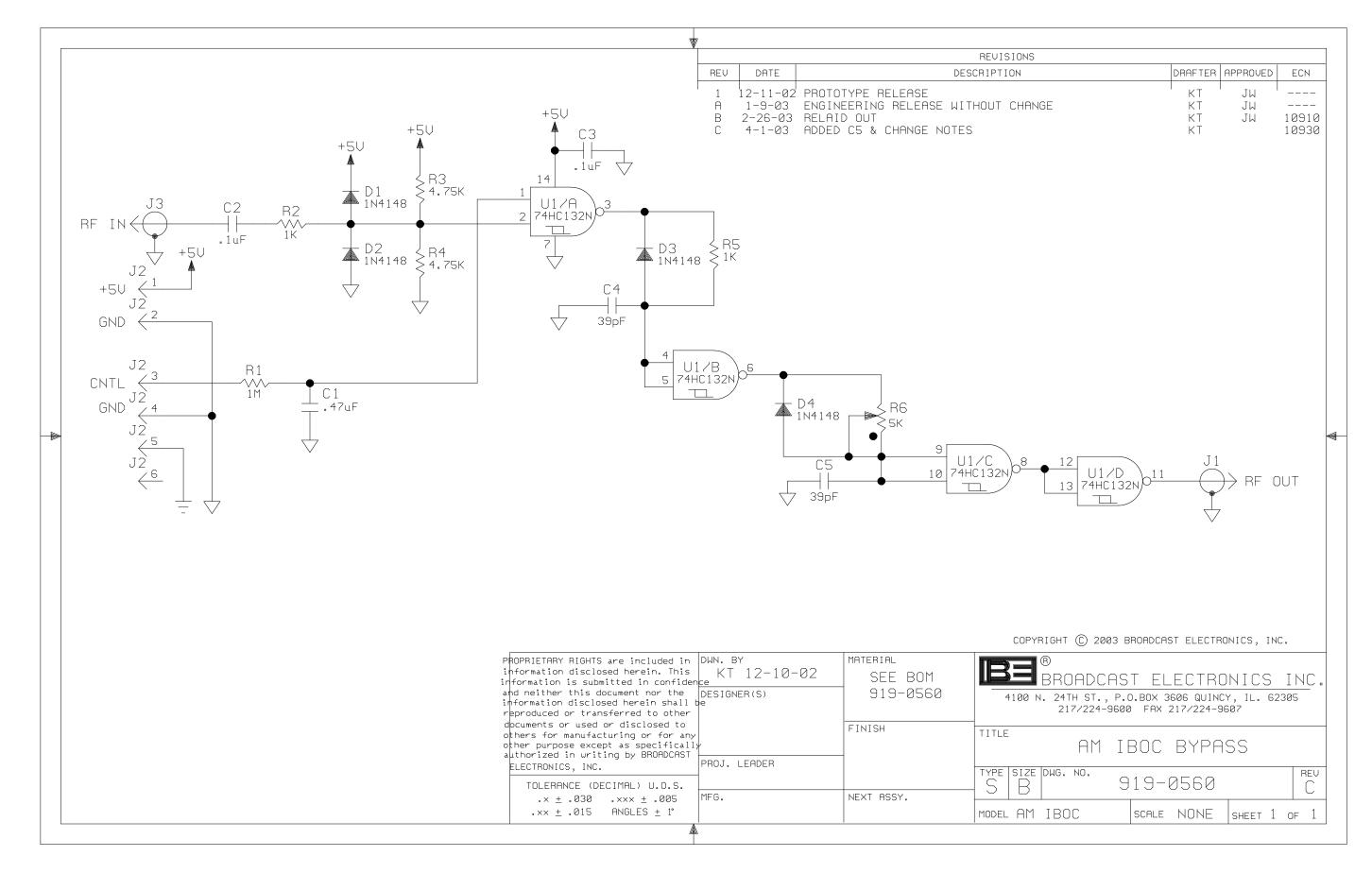




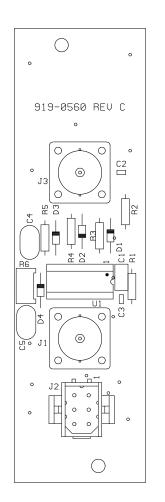








_₹						
	REVISIONS					
	REV	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DRAFTER	APPROVED	ECN
	1	12-11-02	PROTOTYPE RELEASE	ΚT	JW	
	Α	1-9-02	ENGINEERING RELEASE WITHOUT CHANGE	ΚT	JW	
	В	2-26-03	RELAID OUT	ΚT	JW	10910
	С	4-1-03	ADDED C5 & MOVED R6	ΚT		10930



COPYRIGHT © 2002 BROADCAST ELECTRONICS, INC.

PROPRIETARY RIGHTS are included in information disclosed herein. This information is submitted in confidence and neither this document nor the information disclosed herein shall be reproduced or transferred to other documents or used or disclosed to others for manufacturing or for any other purpose except as specifically authorized in uriting by BROADCAST ELECTRONICS, INC. TOLERANCE (DECIMAL) U.O.S. .X ± .030 .XXX ± .005 .XX ± .015 ANGLES + 1° DENIGNER(S) DESIGNER(S) PROJ. LEADER	MATERIAL SEE BOM 919-0560 FINISH NEXT ASSY.	BBROADCAST ELECTRONICS INC. 4100 N. 24TH ST. P.O.BOX 3606 QUINCY,IL. 62305 217/224-9600 FAX 217/224-9607 TITLE AM IBOC BYPASS TYPE SIZE DWG No. A B 919-0560 C MODEL AM IBOC SCALE 1/1 SHEET 1 OF 1
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------